

# Reducing fan noise to meet with planning consent criteria

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With IPPC Regulations and National and European Governments requiring reductions in noise levels, local planning officers are now looking very closely at noise emissions from agricultural sites. In particular, they are considering ventilation systems, especially where proposed poultry sites – or extensions to existing sites – are in close proximity to residential dwellings.

Meeting the criteria of local planning authorities is becoming increasingly difficult as most standard fans produce similar levels of noise. During the daytime hours of 7am to 11pm, noise levels of 55dBA to 63dBA are generally permitted. At night between the hours of 11pm to 7am, when fewer fans are normally required thanks to lower external temperatures, this reduces to only 45dBA to 57dBA.

When planning permission is being sought, even lower noise levels would be preferable and therefore more readily accepted by the relevant authorities.

An obvious, but an important point, is that fan noise is accumulative. The more fans that are in operation, the more noise will be

created. As a general rule of thumb, every time the number of operating fans is doubled, the noise level increases by 3dBA.

Conversely, every time the distance from the source is doubled, the sound level decreases by 6dBA.

But this is based on the assumption that all the fans are at the same point, which in reality will never be the case, as fans are usually spread throughout the length of any animal housing.

However, this is only a simple guide and, in practice, it is better to assume that only 80% of the difference (5dBA) is actually obtained. This invariably means that the services of an acoustic engineer are required in gaining the necessary approvals.

Hydor has manufactured various models of its renowned Agri-jet, roof-mounted units for over 25 years, to suit differing applications worldwide. Suitable for on-ridge or off-ridge installation, these versatile, high velocity, jet extraction units eject the air vertically. Dust and noise are carried

upwards to 20m before being dissipated in the surrounding atmosphere.

Enhanced airflow, created through low back-pressure resistance coupled with high efficiency fans, helps minimise operational costs. This can prove vital for many producers in these times of escalating energy prices.

In order to reduce noise levels in line with regulations, Hydor has recently introduced the Hydor Agri-jet 'Silent'. These units have the same proven versatility as the original Agri-jet but with sound levels measured at three metres (the standard distance of measurement from source), noise levels of the largest unit in the range (the 760mm diameter 900rpm fan) have been reduced from 61 dBA to just 47dBA.

This is a considerable reduction and is comparative to the levels normally associated with a quiet office.

A cushioned, rubber edging has also been introduced to the unit, in order to minimise any noise caused by the shutter blades falling to the closed position. The shutter blades are linked together to prevent lifting by external crosswinds when the fan is non-operational.

Models in the Agri-jet range are available in various sizes to suit Hydor's 450-760mm diameter, high efficiency fans. Hydor also supplies units to fit other manufacturer's fans and/or existing fan trunks in need of replacement. Units are easy to install and come fully assembled with a surrounding metal flashing to suit the specified roof angle and hold the unit in position.

For increased longevity, the units are easily cleaned with pressure hoses and there are no internal ledges to trap unwanted dust or disease. The internal fans can be unclipped and hinged down for ease of inspection and maintenance.

If you have questions or concerns regarding the ventilation requirements for your livestock and the noise generated, Hydor can develop bespoke solutions and supply performance graphs and spectrum analysis charts for submission with planning applications. ■

